

**Fall, 2025**

**Orbital Mechanics 2 (with Python)  
Saturdays, 11:30 am – 1:00 pm ET**

**An Online Group Class**

**Offered by Eric Anthony Comstock, M.S. Aerospace Engineering '24  
Georgia Tech PhD student,  
and Davidson Young Scholar alumnus**

### **About the instructor**

I have a BS in aerospace engineering (*magna cum laude*) with engineering honors and minors in math and chemistry from Texas A&M University in College Station. I recently graduated with an M.S. in Aerospace Engineering in December of 2024 from Georgia Tech. I am currently a PhD student at Georgia Tech in aerospace engineering. I created this class for Davidson Young Scholars, and have been teaching this class for the past three years. I can be reached at: [\*\*eric.comstock@gatech.edu\*\*](mailto:eric.comstock@gatech.edu)

### **Course Overview**

Are you interested in space travel? Have you ever wondered why movement in space is different from movement on Earth? If you are intellectually curious and interested in these questions, and if you have the background of Orbital Mechanics I which includes vector algebra, basic differential calculus, basic Python, the ability to catch on to mathematical concepts quickly, basic trigonometry, and the willingness to participate in class and complete homeworks, then this class is for you!

From these building block prerequisites, we will generally cover integral calculus, introductory differential equations, orbital elements, orbit determination, interplanetary and interstellar trajectories, and satellite navigation. The main product of the course will be a project involving a Python modeling of a custom satellite navigation system around a gravitationally rounded object (the choice of which will be up to the student).

There is no age requirement for this class. Having grown up as an academically accelerated Davidson student, I realize that age has no bearing on intellectual merit.

### **I. Topics covered**

I expect to cover one to three of these topics per one-and-a-half hour long lecture.

1. **Integral calculus (with proofs)**
  - a. Riemann sums and integrals
    - i. Physical intuition of the integral
    - ii. Definition of the Riemann sum
    - iii. Evaluating Riemann sums
    - iv. Solids of revolution
  - b. Integration methods
    - i. Basic operations
    - ii. Integration by parts
    - iii. u-substitution
  - c. Integrals of functions
    - i. Integrals of polynomials
    - ii. Integrals of trigonometric functions
    - iii.  $x^{-1}$  and  $e^x$
  - d. Newton's method for solving nonlinear equations
    - i. Application in Excel or LibreOffice Calc
    - ii. General application
    - iii. Use for multidimensional problems
2. **Orbital mechanics math**
  - a. Differential equations
    - i. Types of differential equations
    - ii. Finite Difference & Runge-Kutta methods
    - iii. Initial value problems
  - b. Gravitation
    - i. Review of gravitation
    - ii. Solving the simplified two-body problem
  - c. Orbits
    - i. Orbital parameters and their derivations
    - ii. Orbital periods
    - iii. Orbit analytical propagation
  - d. Reference frames
    - i. Rotation matrices
    - ii. Why we need reference frames
    - iii. Ways to get around needing these in your code
3. **Orbit determination with the Python programming language**
  - a. Orbital parameters and orbit position and velocity
    - i. How to get parameters from position and velocity
    - ii. How to get position and velocity from parameters
    - iii. Edge cases, and how to get around them
  - b. Analytical orbit propagation
  - c. Hyperbolic orbits
    - i. Hyperbolic trigonometry
      1. Motivation
      2. Hyperbolic trig functions
      3. Derivatives and integrals
    - ii. Velocity-at-infinity

- iii. Nonstandard eccentricity and semi-major axis meanings
- 4. **Advanced topics**
  - a. Interplanetary and interstellar orbits
    - i. Patched conics
    - ii. General approximations
    - iii. Interplanetary trajectories
    - iv. Relativistic brachistochrone
    - v. Interstellar travel
    - vi. Advanced propulsion (fission, fusion, microquasar, antimatter, quantum vacuum thrusters, and warp drive, in order of effectiveness)
  - b. Satellite navigation
    - i. Atomic clocks and position determination through light delay
    - ii. Coverage radius
    - iii. Orbit constellations
    - iv. Effectiveness spotlight: Global Navigation Satellite System (GLONASS) – strengths and weaknesses (as an example to inform your project)

## II. Homework and Grading

Homework will be present in approximately half to two thirds of the weeks, and will be assigned one class and generally due at 11:59 PM on Mondays, 9 days after the class in which it was assigned. Homeworks will consist of 3-4 questions per homework. Every week that the homework is late will deduct from the student's grade, as follows:

0 to 1 days late	-3% reduction
1 day to 1 week late	-15% reduction
1 week to 2 weeks late	-30% reduction
2 weeks to 3 weeks late	-45% reduction
Greater than 3 weeks late	-60% reduction

Homeworks that are incomplete may be submitted, and questions that are answered later will have their grades deducted individually based on the above rubric. My fundamental goal is helping these students learn and not punishing them for turning in homework late. While some standards are necessary for any learning environment, I want my learning environment to be sensitive to the needs of young learners in order to encourage and foster a love of math and science.

I generally expect to give short but thought-provoking homeworks, designed to test understanding of as much of the material as possible as quickly as possible. Students are thus highly encouraged to come to office hours to ask questions about the homework – I will be happy to help them through the solution to a similar problem. Extra credit will be available on some homeworks, but its

inclusion is up to my discretion. If included, it will usually involve some kind of proof or generalization.

No exams are given, but the materials learned in the course will contribute towards a project, the improvement of which is likely to be the majority of the homeworks later in the semester. The main product of the course will be a project involving a Python modeling of a custom satellite navigation system around a gravitationally rounded object (the choice of which will be up to the student). The details of the project, such as which object (e.g. planet or moon), what the spacecraft capabilities will be, and which constellation model is used, can be up to the student, but of course, must fall within realistic ranges. This project is a major product of this class and can serve to be added to the student's personal portfolio.

The student's total grade will be determined as follows:

Homework weighted average	90%
Attendance	10%

### III. Prerequisites

Students are recommended to enter the course with knowledge of Orbital Mechanics I which includes vector algebra, basic differential calculus, and basic Python. Knowledge of the Pythagorean theorem is also recommended. Enthusiasm for learning, as well as the ability to pick up math concepts quickly, will also enhance the experience significantly, since much of the course is designed to be driven by individual curiosity.

Deeper experience in trigonometry, algebra II, advanced Python, or physics will be useful, but is not required.

### IV. Schedule

Classes will be held on Saturday afternoons at 11:30 am – 1:00 pm ET, beginning Saturday, August 23 according to the schedule below. My office hours will be on weekday evenings (TBD – updates on my website's mentoring page) for questions related to the homework, a resource which students are strongly encouraged to use.

How fast the class goes depends upon how well the class goes. If most students are having trouble then I will likely slow down so that they are better able to understand the material. And, if the class is doing well, then I will likely speed up to present them a challenge. For these reasons, I do not have a specific end date, but I expect the class to last on the order of a school semester.

<b><i>Preliminary Schedule (First three blocks)</i></b>	
<b><i>Date</i></b>	<b><i>Class number</i></b>

First Block: \$150	
August 23	1
August 30	2
Second Block: \$375	
September 6	3
September 13	4
September 20	5
September 27	6
October 4	7
Third Block: \$375	
October 11	8
October 18	9
October 25	10
November 1	11
November 8	12

Blocks are how tuition is billed. Please see the tuition section below for more information. Note that a fourth block is almost certain, but its length will depend on class progress during the third block, likely between 3 and 6 sessions.

## V. Tuition

Tuition will be \$75 per 1.5 hour class (\$50/hour). Two weeks tuition will be due up front to secure your spot in the class with no ongoing obligation. Upon payment receipt, a link will be sent to join the online class.

Tuition may be paid via Zelle to  
Eric Comstock, [eric.comstock@gatech.edu](mailto:eric.comstock@gatech.edu).

After the first two weeks, if you decide to continue in the class, five weeks tuition will be due by 11:59 pm the day before the third class. An updated link for the third through eighth classes will be sent out the day of class upon tuition receipt. Since it is not yet known how many classes we will have, tuition payment will be managed in this manner until the end of the course.

That is, if we begin Saturday, August 23 2025

\$150 is due immediately to secure your spot in the class  
 \$375 due by 11:59 pm on September 5, 2025 (just prior to third class)  
 \$375 due by 11:59 pm on October 10, 2025 (just prior to eighth class) –  
 this would take us through the class on November 8, 2025.

One additional block of around 3 to 6 classes is likely, but due to lack of information on the preferred learning speed of the students, the exact number of classes cannot be determined.

## **VI. Textbook**

There will be no textbook. Lectures will be based on my lecture notes which will be provided.

## **VII. Online meeting platform**

We will be using an application that I have access to that does not require any software for the student. It is very easy to use. All the student needs is an internet connection, a browser, microphone and camera. The student will merely click on a link sent via email and allow access to their microphone and camera, then they will join the meeting. Most browsers work with this platform.

## **VIII. General Expectations**

**Given that this class is open to all ages, I must emphasize that students must behave in a manner that is appropriate to all ages during the class. That is, older students must refrain from speaking about any topics that are inappropriate for younger students. This rule will be strictly enforced.**

I will not wait for tardy students, and will always start exactly on time. Please try to come to class on time.

I do take attendance, and while it is not a large component of your grade, it can make the difference between an A and a B. I will deduct points if you are not in class and do not have an excuse. Please let me know beforehand if you cannot make class.